

Please check that this question paper contains \_\_\_\_\_ questions and \_\_\_\_\_ printed pages within first ten minutes.

[Total No. of Questions: 09]

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Univ. Roll No.: .....

Program: B.Tech. (Batch 2018 onward)

Semester: 4<sup>th</sup>

Name of Subject: Power Electronics

Subject Code: PCEE-107

Paper ID: 16188

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

NOTE:

- 1) Parts A and B are compulsory.
- 2) Part-C has Two Questions Q8 and Q9. Both are compulsory, but with internal choice.
- 3) Any missing data may be assumed appropriately.

**Part – A**

**[Marks: 02 each]**

**Q1.**

- a) Define holding current and latching current.
- b) State the purpose of freewheeling diode in phase controlled rectifier.
- c) How can the output frequency of a cycloconverter be changed?
- d) Write the applications of phase controlled rectifier.
- e) What is function of gate terminal in a thyristor? When is a gate signal applied and why?
- f) What is the effect of source inductance on converter operation?

**Part – B**

**[Marks: 04 each]**

**Q2.** Discuss four quadrants, Type-E chopper.

**Q3.** Describe Class D commutation technique.

**Q4.** Write short note on dual converter with circulating current mode.

**Q5.** A chopper, fed from a 220V dc source, is working at a frequency of 50 Hz and is connected to an R-L load of  $R=5\Omega$  and  $L=40\text{mH}$ . Determine the value of duty cycle at which the minimum current will be at 5A.

**Q6.** An RL Load, energized from single phase, 230V, 50 Hz source through a single thyristor, has  $R= 10 \Omega$  and  $L= 0.08\text{H}$ . If thyristor is triggered in every positive half cycle at  $\alpha= 75^\circ$ . Find current expression as a function of time.



- Q7. A dc battery is to be charged from a constant dc source of 240V. The dc battery is to be charged from its internal emf of 45 V to 107 V. The battery has internal resistance of  $2 \Omega$ . For a constant charging current of 17 A, compute the range of duty cycle.

**Part – C****[Marks: 12 each]**

- Q8. Explain various techniques for reduction of harmonics in the inverter output voltage.

**OR**

Enumerate the various mechanisms by which thyristors can be triggered into conduction.

- Q9. A single phase to single phase mid-point cycloconverter is delivering power to resistive load. The frequency ratio is  $f_o/f_s=1/4$ . The firing angle delay for all the four SCRs are the same. Sketch the time variations of the following waveforms for  $\alpha=60^\circ$ .

- Supply voltage
- Output current and supply current.

**OR**

For a single phase one-pulse SCR controlled converter system, sketch waveforms for load voltage and load current for:

- RL Load
- RL Load with freewheeling diode across RL

From a comparison of these waveforms, discuss the advantages of using a freewheeling diode.

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